Between States ⇒ 1944–1960 ⇐

Identity & Liberation

Within Nations, Women & Minorities Demand Equality

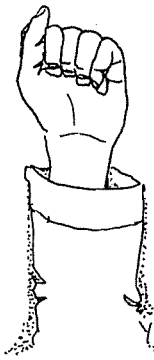
COLONIES FIGHT FOR ETHNIC, POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE

GOOD BYE GREAT BRITAIN!

JORDAN, BURMA, PALESTINE, RI LANKA, GHANA, MALAYA CYPRUS AND NIGERIA

AU REVOIR LA FRANCE!

SYRIA, LEBANON, CAMBODIA, LAOS, VIETNAM, MOROCCO, TUNISIA, CAMEROON & MALI



YOU'VE GOT TO FIGHT FOR YOUR RIGHTS!

INDIA

1947

WAS ONE OF THE FIRST

☆SEE ALSO LATIN AMERICA☆

NON-VIOLENT RESISTANCE, FASTING AND PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS ARE GOOD METHODS.

MOHANDAS GHANDI (1869-1948)

LIBERATED FROM GREAT BRITAIN

⇒ AFRICAN AMERICANS ⇐

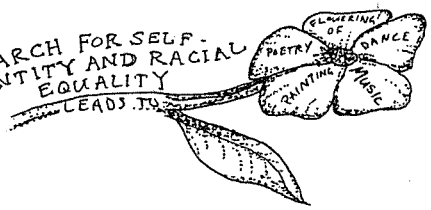
LIVED UNDER SLAVERY 1619 – 1865 AND HARSH CONDITIONS AFTER THAT.

1920-1940 ⇒ Harlem Renaissance

SOUTHERN BLACKS MOVE NORTH AND...

NEW YORK CITY BECOMES ARTISTIC & CULTURAL CENTRE

SEARCH FOR SELF-IDENTITY AND RACIAL EQUALITY LEADS TO...

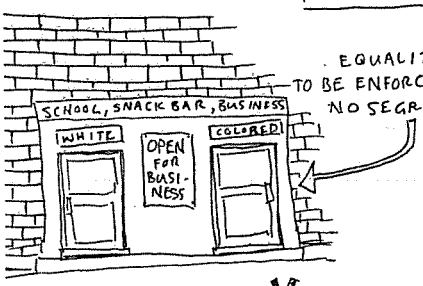


What happens to a dream deferred?

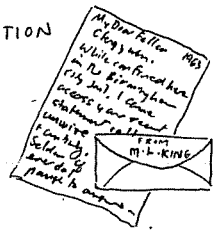
LANGSTON HUGHES

Poetry is life distilled.
– Gwendolyn Brooks

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. AND THE ⇒ Civil Rights Movement ⇐ 1950s AND 1960s



EQUALITY IN CONSTITION TO BE ENFORCED AND NO SEGREGATION.



MALCOLM X

(very different leader)

CONVERTS TO ISLAM AND PROPOSES BLACK NATIONALISM

SAY IT LOUD! I'M BLACK AND PROUD!

⇒ WOMEN ⇐

CAN'T VOTE IN QUEBEC UNTIL 1940.

FUN(?!) FACT: WOMEN ALLOWED TO VOTE IN ONE COUNTRY IN 1900 C.E.

FEMINISM (AKA EQUAL SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS) HAS EXISTED SINCE 14TH C (CHRISTINE DE PISAN, MARY WOLLSTONCRAFT, GEORGES SAND, J.S. MILL, CONDORCET...) BUT BEGINS TO HAVE REAL RESULTS IN 20TH C

⇒ GAY LIBERATION ⇐

1969 "STONEWALL" RIOTS

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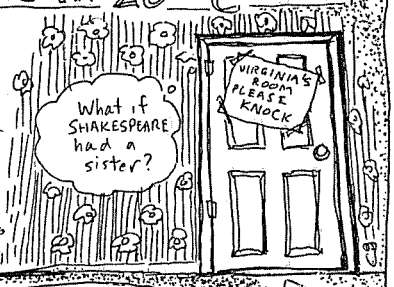
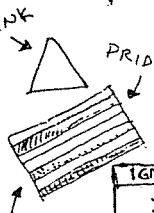
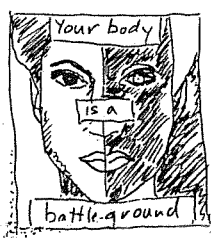
Women writers and artists address the role of women in society.



A ROOM OF ONE'S OWN.

One is not born a woman, one becomes one.
– Simone de Beauvoir

INVISIBLE MINORITY BECOMES VISIBLE AND FIGHTS BACK!



Keith Haring